



Global market overview

WW retail market expected to reach **\$32T** in 2022 from **\$24T** in 2018 **(8.1% CAGR)**

Europe

- Retail sales hit a record of \$4.9 trillion in 2017
- **2% CAGR** (2017 2021)

North America

- Retail sales hit a record of \$5.5 trillion in 2017
- **3% CAGR** (2017 2021) *>*

Latin America

- Retail sales hit a record of \$1.9 trillion in 2018
- **5% CAGR** (2017 2021)

Africa & Middle East

Asia-Pacific

- Retail sales hit a record of \$ 9.3
 trillion in 2017
- **6% CAGR** (2017-2021)

China

• **\$5.6 trillion** sales in 2017

India

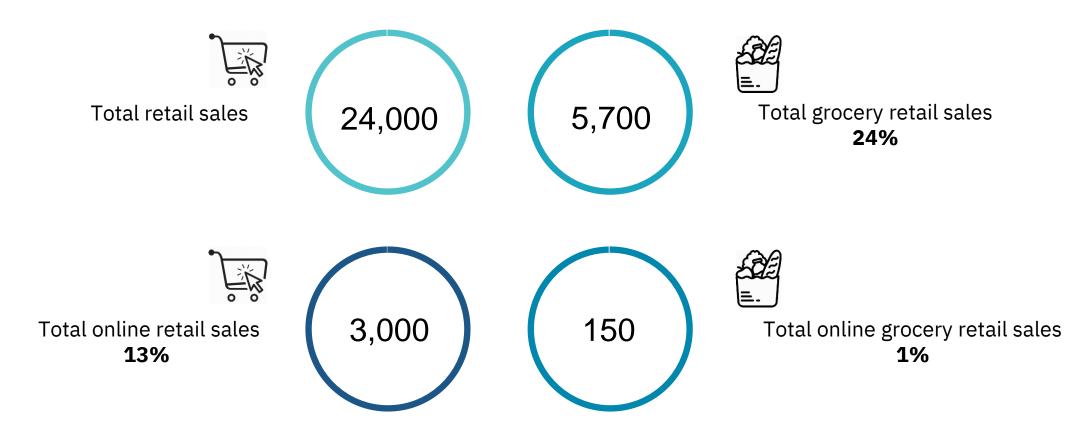
• **\$1 trillion** sales in 2017

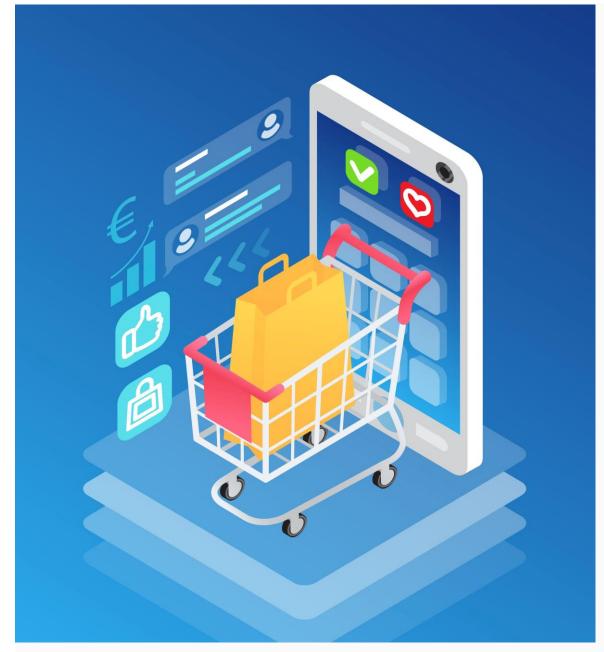
- Retail sales hit a record of \$1.1 trillion in 2017
- **19% CAGR** (2017 2021)



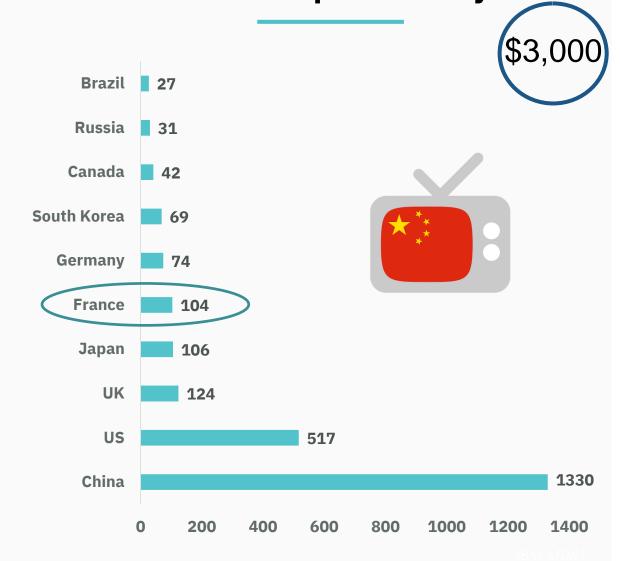
- Global retail sales in 2018 (\$ billions)

Online retail sales represents only 13% of retail sales in 2018





Global online retail market sales in 2018 in \$billions per country







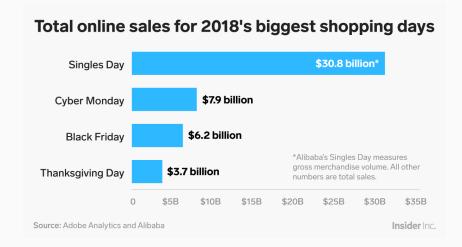
China – Singles' day – 11/11/2018

Sales amounted to \$30.8 billion:

- 1/3 of French e-commerce market yearly
- More than L'Oréal revenue in 2018

\$10 bn in sales recorded in one hour

\$30 bn in 1 day ie a 27% increase





Global grocery market

Total global grocery sales: **\$5,700 billion** ie **24%** of total global retail sales

France

- Sales estimated at **\$275 bn**
- **2.2% CAGR (2018-2023)**

Japan

- Sales estimated at \$459 bn
- 1% CAGR (2018-2023)

China

- Sales estimated at **\$1,395.7 bn**
- 5.5% CAGR (2018-2023)

India

- Sales estimated at \$510.5 bn
- 11.2% CAGR (2018-2023)

USA

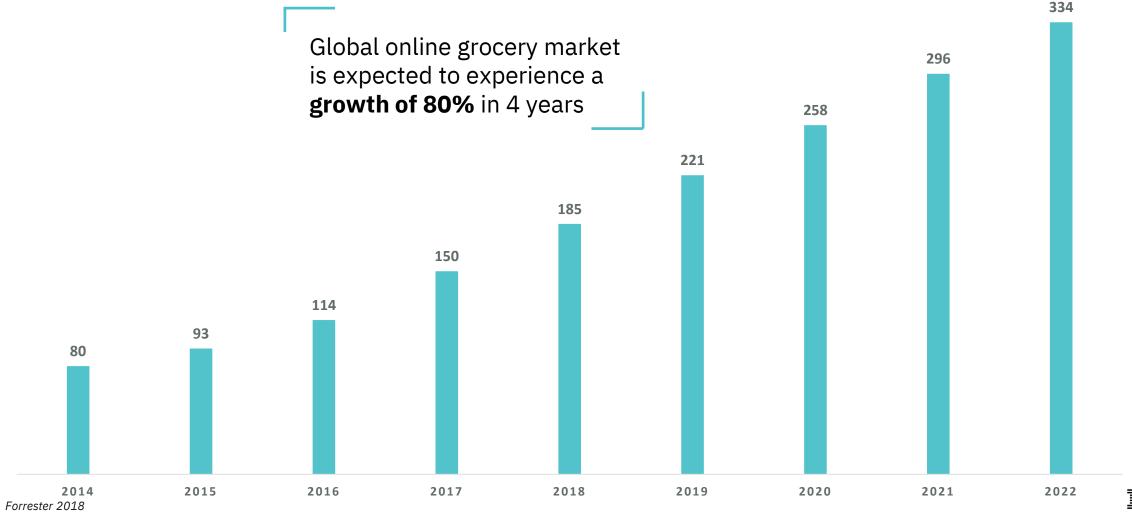
- Sales estimated at \$1,494.4 bn
- **3% CAGR (2018-2023)**

Brazil

- Sales estimated at \$328.4 bn
- 7.4% CAGR (2018-2023)



Global online grocery sales forecast (\$ billions)





The global luxury market grew to **nearly €1.2 trillion in 2018, up 5% from 2017**

The **personal luxury goods segment** outperformed other luxury segments in 2018 – expected to reach **365 billion in 2025**

> 6% global growth in 2018

By 2025, Chinese consumers = 46% of personal luxury goods market (+14% vs 2017)

> 50% of purchases will be made in China



3 disruption factors

CONSUMERS

expectation is reshaping demand across the industry

INNOVATORS

dictate the new standard & transcend industry boundaries

TECHNOLOGY

is accelerating and enabling innovation and disruption at scale



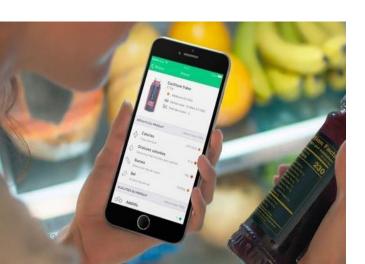


3 disruption factors

1 - CONSUMERS

expectation is reshaping demand across the industry

- Millennials
- Chinese consumers
- The consumer = the channel
- Ethical retailing





Millennials: the most powerful consumer group on earth

2.3 Bn Millennials in the world - 44% in Asia

- Asia: >1Bn China: 415Mn, India 440Mn
- US: the largest demographic group > Baby Boomers in 2019
 Millennial spending by 2020 = \$1.4 trillion annually ie 30% of total retail sales
- France: 16 Mn 50% of the labour force in 2020
- Luxury consumer is getting younger
 By 2025: Millennials & Gen Z = 55% of the WW luxury goods market





Millennials: shopping characteristics

- The best value for money
- Low brand loyalty
- 3 Experience first
- Omnichannel: online shopping store mobile
- Social media
 Sharing with friends & Peer generated endorsements
- Originality, relevancy
- Brand authenticity, health conscious

European Millennials - Omnichannel shopping habits

- Web to store: 68% Store to web: 56%
- In store pictures to collect friends/family's opinion: 44%
- Comparing prices on internet while in store: 56%





Chinese consumers: the 2.0 shoppers

New retail consumers, used to the most advanced consumer experience in the world

- Tech savy
- Fan of Retail-tainment enjoy a sociable and entertaining shopping experience
- M-shopper 67.5% use smartphones to buy and pay
- Social media commerce 64% of Chinese Millennials buy on WeChat, QQ, Weibo and Youku
- Expect a fast and simple consumer experience

"The boundary between **offline** and **online** commerce **disappears** as we focus on fulfilling the personalized needs of each customer"

Jack Ma, Alibaba co-founder



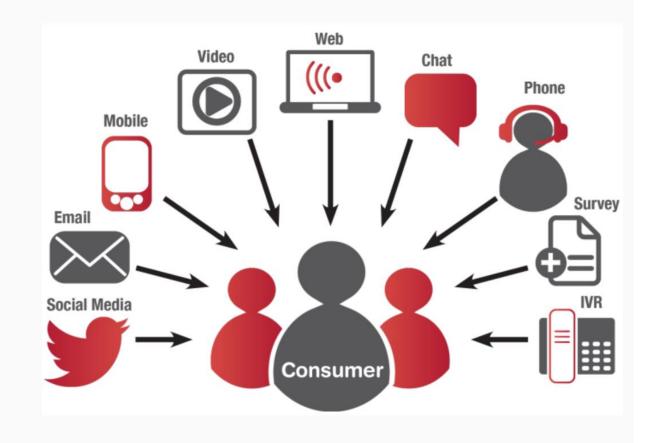


The consumer is the channel: prerequisites

"Consumers don't think about the world online versus offline, neither should brands and retailers."

Michael Evans, Alibaba Group President

- Merge of online and store data for a 360° customer view
- Empower & digitalize the store associates
- Provide high quality service to consumers
- Transform logistics: zero stock stores?
- Transform the whole organization





Ethical retailing: a growing demand from consumers

Shift in consumer expectations: ethics & brand purpose

- Product, price + ETHICS
 - > nearly 75% of global consumers list <u>product origin</u> as key purchase driver
- Consumers assess what a brand says, what it does, what it stands for
 - > sustainability, transparency, fair employment practices, waste management
- Gen Z and Millennials consumers drive shift to ethical buying
 - > 60% consider companies' ethical values and authenticity before buying their products
 - > 73% spend more if products come from a sustainable or socially conscious brand

62%

of customers want companies to take a stand on current and broadly relevant issues like sustainability, transparency or fair employment practices.



3 disruption factors

2 - INNOVATORS

dictate the new standard & transcend industry boundaries

- Disruptors
- New standards
- Merges & Acquisitions





Innovators



CPG & Retail market: \$2.95 Trillion over the next decade (2017-2026)

- New store formats
- Partnership between traditional retailers and disruptors
- Additional value arising from platforms such as Amazon or Alibaba
- Strategic M&A

3 disruption factors

3 - TECHNOLOGY

is accelerating and enabling disruption at scale

- Voice commerce
- Visual recognition
- Blockchain
- AI
- Mobile



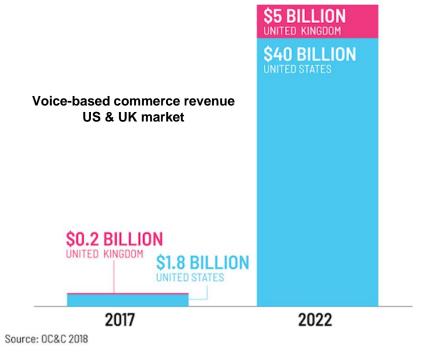


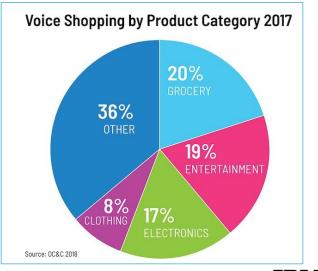
Voice commerce: a fast growing market

Voice commerce to play a significant role in eCommerce

WW Voice-based commerce by 2023 = \$83 Billion

- US & UK markets
 - > by 2022: 50% of the WW voice commerce revenues
 - > 2017-2022: 2150% growth (x23) CAGR: 86%
- Digital voice assistants = 8 Billion globally by 2023
 - > 2018-2023 CAGR = 25%
 - > the fastest selling consumer technology in 2018 outpacing wearables and VR
- Voice Shopping: popular for Grocery, Entertainment and Electronics
 - > US: 35% of voice based devices' owners make toiletry and grocery purchases







Visual recognition: a game changing technology

- A growing market pushed by machine learning & big data from \$16 Billion in 2016 to \$38.92 Billion by 2021
 - > CAGR of 19.2% from 2017 to 2025
- Retail applications
- ✓ Fraud management
- Payment
- Inventory
- √ Facial coding
- Customer experience
- Store maintenance
- **√**

80%

reduction in out-of-stock rates.

Image recognition & AI technology is paramount in evolving the retail experience and boosting operational performance.



Blockchain: transparency, trust, operational efficiency

Retail is the 4th largest Blockchain market - \$933 million by 2022 Supply chain management segment to dominate the Blockchain in retail market

- 1. Increasing transparency and consumer confidence
 - > create transparent and decentralized supply chain system
- 2. Guaranteeing authenticity and reducing counterfeits
 - > reduce fraud and errors, issues identification
- 3. Meeting with the new supply chain requirements
 - > improve efficiency and speed
 - > speed up delivery and smooth logistics
 - > faster and reliable inventory management
- 4. Protecting consumer privacy
 - > increase data prevention and manipulation



Artificial Intelligence: benefits in customer facing & operations areas

- 1 retailer out of 4 are deploying AI in 2018 28% retailers (4% in 2016)
- AI penetration by sector: Apparel and footwear followed by Food & Grocery lead the pack
- 3 out of 4 AI use cases are deployed in customer-facing area / 74% of projects
 - > Expected benefits in customer-facing areas
 - => #1: Enhanced customer satisfaction due to a better experience
- 26% operations-focused initiatives
 - > Expected benefits in supply chain operations and logistics
 - => improved consumer experience, inventory productivity, operational efficiency

Retailers are accelerating their AI deployments

Walmart has used AI-driven image optimization and saved \$86Mn
Estimated savings of >\$2Bn over the next 5 years

Morrisons used AI for stock replenishment to reduce shelf gap by 30%



Mobile: impact on shopping and payment

Shopping is going mobile, in-store and out Mobile payment is the world's largest and fastest-growing market

By 2021 in Europe:

- ✓ 59% of adult mobile phone owners use their phones to research physical products before purchase.
- √ 60% use their phones in brick-and-mortar stores
- ✓ Share of mobile in online retail sales: 25%
- √ 56% of online adults expect companies to make their websites mobile-friendly

50%

of digitally influenced instore sales will be driven by mobile in 2021.

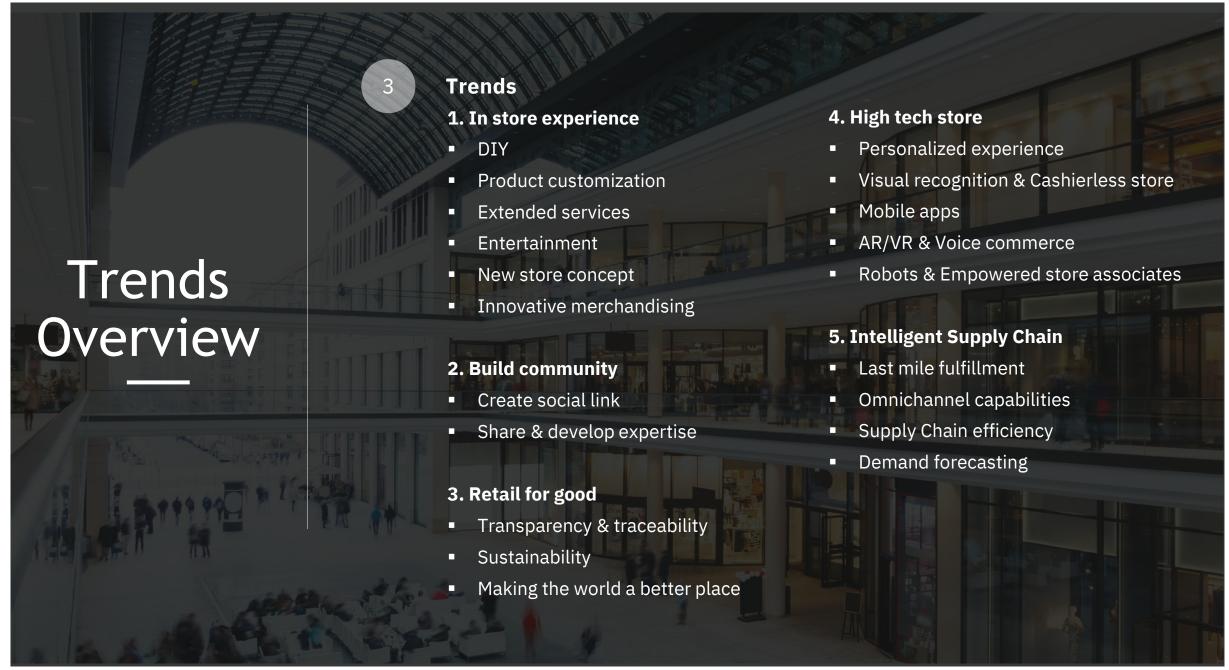


Mobile: disruptive payment options in China

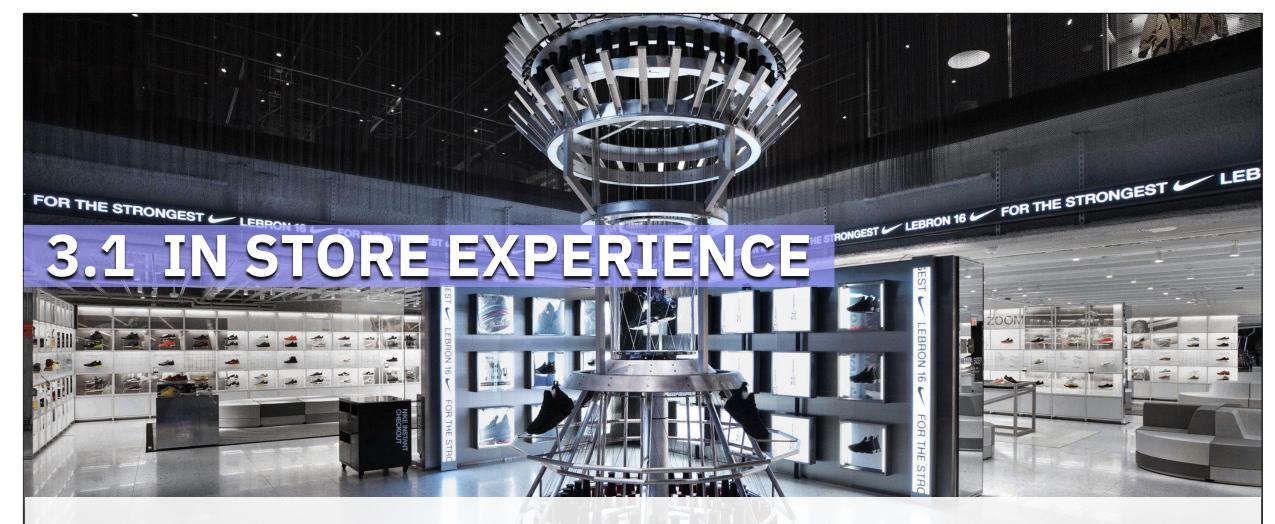
- Mobile payment
- 98.3% of Chinese netizens use a mobile device
- Payment market dominated by AliPay and WeChat Pay
- ✓ E-retail via mobile influenced by popularity of smartphones and 5G connections for China in 2019
- **QR Code payment:** the mainstream offline payment option Holds 70% of the Chinese mobile payment device market
- Smile to Pay: Facial recognition payment system
- Cashierless store: Alibaba's Futuremart and Hemma stores













Do It Yourself



Extended services



New store concept



Product customization



Entertainment



Do It Yourself



AromaZone

- Display with instructions to making ourselves
- Workshops and specialized trainer to create homemade cosmetics
- Personalized content



Dresden

- Shoppers create their own pair of eyeglasses or sunglasses
- For 49\$, customers get lenses and frames made up
- Choose the frame styles and color combinations

Innisfree

- "My Palette" installation consists of 137 colors and shades of make-up
- Creating his own face mask



Nike

- Nike By You: workshop to customize sneaker
- Sneaker Bar Create unique products





Product customization



Converse

- Workshop to create Chuck Taylors from scratch with a sneaker design
- Customer choose fabric, soles, color of the logo
- A dedicated floor for personalization



Levi's

- Tailor shop: Self-desk for customize t-shirt, jeans
- Integrate your own creation, logo

Salomon

- S/Lab ME:sh to measure consumers and find the best size
- Digital co-creation merging Salomon DNA & expertise with needs and preferences of the customer



Covergirl

- Customization stations to personalize make-up
- 3D printer for makeup bags





Extended services



Adidas

- Concierge desk service
- Same-day hotel delivery service
- NYC guide to discover the city
- Guest kiosk with healthy juices
 & fitness consultants



Leroy Merlin

- Development of an ecosystem with start-ups Steedy and Trusk specialized in home delivery
- Interior decoration coaching with Littleworker
- Reparation service with Bob'depannage

Carrefour Bio

- Digital lockers for Airbnb keys
- Space to drink a coffee with shared library
- Neighborhood concierge desk service



American Eagle

- Free laundry service
- Jeans Gallery featuring an instore maker's shop
- Digital concierge iPads in dressing rooms
- Collaboration space





Entertainment



Buzz Feed Camp

- "Secret moving wall"
- New theme that rotates every 8–12 weeks
- Activities daily, including arts and crafts workshops



Starbucks Reserve Roastery

- Celebrate the heritage of roasting
- Journey from bean to cup through tubes
- · Staging of coffee making

Casper

- Design like a camp
- A nap "survival kit" for customers
- Giant playground for kids



Gucci Wooster Bookshop

- A cinema in the middle of the store
- Celebrate Soho's creative heritage
- A library area





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New store concept



Glossier

Showroom

- Tinted windows almost private
- No purchase without a seller
- Open space, minimalist price
- Purchase via automated conveyer belt



Facebook @Macy's

Pop-up

- Small e-commerce brands exposure
- Growing brick-and-mortar presence for online players

IKEA

Smaller is beautiful

- No apartment showroom, no in-store course
- Selection of mainly decorative and space-saving items
- No stock, no big furniture
- Partnership with Mondial Relay



Auchan minute

Automatic format

- 500 self-service references, without staff, accessible 24/7, without cash register
- QR code for virtual shopping cart
- Online paiement







Innovative merchandising



Amazon 4 Star

Bestseller merchandising

- Preferences of local customers
- On the shelves only the most popular articles (4-5 stars) from the e-commerce site
- Rotating inventory on a weekly basis



Story

Editorial merchandising

- Design, theme and products renew every two months
- Create surprise and delight
- How to get the customer back





- Selection of the most popular products in NYC
- Seasonal products and Nike Sneaker Bar
- The space designed in the spirit of New Yorkers (black and white)





Create social link



Share and develop expertise

Create social link



Rapha

- Build social link around same passion
- Rapha Cycling Club
- App to be in the loop with rides, events, news



Lululemon

- Social Club: community around personal growth
- "Be a mission with a company"
- Events with local leaders (Sweat Life Festival)
- Ambassador program

Salomon

- Test of shoes & group running sessions
- Free and self-service lockers
- App to connect with others runners



The Phluid Project

- Value of sidestepping conventional gender divisions
- Instagram-worthing corner & 33% of hang-out space
- No paid marketing to keep safe the authenticity







Share & develop expertise



H&M Take Care

- Sewing and embroidery workshops
- Dedicated team for clothes repair
- Awareness to recycling clothes
- Tips on clothing care



French Cheese Board

- Cooking lessons & cheese discovery
- Creation of a community around cheese
- Features event and exhibits

Aroma Zone

- Dedicated workshop space for home-made product courses
- Presence of professional onsite



Apple

- Free workshops for people who want to learn more about their devices
- Programs available for kids, include Apple camp and field trips
- Sessions in Photography, Art & Design, Music, and more









Transparency & Traceability



Making the world a better place



Sustainability

03-3 闊

Transparency & Traceability



Everlane

- Radical transparency via storytelling
- Ethical production practices at each step of the process
- Helmets to listen the silence of factories
- Informative queue



Naadam Cashmere

- History of Mongolian family that provides raw material
- Translating transparency into sustainability

Carrefour

- Trace different stages of product transformation
- QR code on the finish product (origin, producer...)
- Scalability facilities



Lush

- Suppliers: local, organic, fairtrade
- · Products are hand made
- Manufacturer's name on each product
- Clear message against animal testing





03-3 倒

Sustainability



Patagonia

- Certified B-corp
- Assessment of fabrics in their line to determine pollution causes
- Shifted entire cotton line to organic & incorporate sustainable materials



Allbirds

- "the world's most comfortable shoe"
- Edible shoes made of wool and eucalyptus fiber
- ZQ & Forest Stewardship Council certification

Rent the Runway

- Renting is the new buying
- Rotating selection of clothes & accessories rental
- No selling product, only services



H&M Take Care

- Sewing & embroidery workshops
- Customer involvement in the product lifecycle
- Certified cleaning products
- Recycling service & Repair space







Making the world a better place



Lego

- Only toy company named a WWF Climate Savers Partner
- Minimising the impact of their footprint
- Using their own wind farm
- Employee engagement is at a 96%



Ben&Jerry's

- Certified B-corp
- Promoter of fair trade, world peace and equality
- Ben & Jerry's Foundation: engage employees in philanthropy & social change work

TOMS

- 1 pair of shoes bought = 1 pair offered to a child in need
- For other TOMS products, a part of the income goes to help others (pair of glasses = help people in need of eye care)



Kroger

- Reduce food waste by promoting the option of buying imperfect produce that is still wholesome and safe to eat.
- Launched an "ugly produce" brand in 2018 to encourage consumers to buy imperfect fruits and vegetables.









Personalized experience



Cashierless store



AR & VR



Robots



Visual Recognition



Mobile Apps



Voice Commerce



Empowered Store Associates



Personalized experience



Mystor-e

 Artificial intelligence and predictive analysis to identify the customers age, gender and "style" in order to suggest products that may appeal to them.



Klepierre

 Klepierre supports retailers in improving their business model by providing them with data on traffic volume like stores visited, duration of visit.

Cali Burger

 Facial recognition technology with AI self-ordering kiosks to provide cutomers the option of immediately activating their loyalty accounts eliminating the need of swiping a card.



L'Occitane en Provence

 Personalized experience through mobile with personalized recommendation feed and mix of popular products and items based on recent viewing history updated every few minutes.





Visual recognition



Cashierless store



Aifi

- Offers an experience similar to Amazon Go
- All you have to do is present your credit card or mobile app



Caper

- · Autonomous Checkout with **Smart Carts**
- · Once you have completed shopping, pay directly on the cart, with mobile payment

Zippin

- Visual recognition and computer vision technologies combined with sensors
- Credit card linked to the App



Smart Shelf

- Connected shelves, algorithm to prevent fraud.
- Cameras located within the store interpret the entire shopping basket before debiting the final amount from customers' electronic wallet when they leave the store.





Mobile Apps



Nike

- Shopping entire looks on instore mannequins
- Scan bar codes
- Scan to try
- Instant Checkout



Dirty Lemon

- Take what you want
- Text what you took
- Pay what you took
- · Get on with life

Amazon 4 Star

- Scan a QR code that's shown throughout the store.
- An unique-to-you QR code is created and linked to your payment info on Amazon, the cashier scans it and you are done



Le 4 Casino

- Designed to be open 24 hours a day
- Simply present the app barcode to enter
- Instant payment directly from the App







AR & VR



Covergirl

- Virtual greeter. Say hi to Olivia when you walk through the door.
- Olivia can direct you to your favorite product, share beauty trend advice or answer a question. Just ask!

Macy's

- Use a virtual reality headset to see how your space looks with furniture in it
- You can do it at home too, using augmented reality on the Macy's app



Voice commerce



Jumbo

- Vocal Shopping List App
- · Innovative & flexible customer experience
- Increase customer brand loyalty

Starbucks

 Voice ordering capabilities within the Starbucks mobile iOS app and Samsung's voice assistant: Bixby







Robots



Empowered store associates



Freshippo

 The restaurant combines mobile applications, smart screens, conveyor belts, mechanical arms and robot carts.Orders and payments through the application



Orvis

Orvis associates can engage with shoppers via Aptos Mobile Store on tablet devices and select and locate items of a particular size, color, style online or at another store and arrange to have items shipped directly to the customer's home.

Walmart

 Walmart is testing robots, built by Bossa Nova Robotics, to see if they can monitor store inventory more cheaply than human workers.

Mulberry

• Mulberry's store associates can access the entire product catalog, check out customers anywhere in the store, see customer profiles, send personalized messages, and connect with backroom employees.





Last mile fulfillment



Hema

- Customers can place orders through the mobile app
- Delivery in less than 30min for those living in a 3km radius
- Some people move to live near a Hema location

JD.京东 JD.COM

Amazon key

- Allows customers to have their packages delivered inside their home, garage, car, without having to be there
- Eventually, the scope of services offered will extend

JD.com

- The 211 promise available to 99% of the Chinese people
- White-glove delivery
- 40,000 deliveries using drones
- Retail-as-a-service



Takeoff

- Hyperlocal grocery microfulfillment center powered by robots and AI
- Faster and cheaper assortment of orders
- Reduction of carbon footprint





Omnichannel capabilities



Target & Shipt

- Target leads the way in omnichannel grocery
- Stands as the "Anti-Amazon"
- Innovative omnichannel capabilities



Walmart

- Network of numerous outlets, online capabilities
- Pick-up Towers: order online, pick-up in store very easily and quickly

Eileen Fisher

- Objective: Build a unified and omnichannel inventory
- Develop SFS and BOPIS capabilities
- Boost accuracy and trust in inventory data



Decathlon Lab

- 5,000 m2 outlet in Singapore open 24h/24
- Web to store very quick
- · Store to web very fast
- Mobile paiement exclusively







Supply chain efficiency



Ocado

- Automated logistic solutions for retailers
- 36,000m2 of automated warehouse for Monoprix
- 50-item order ready in 5 minutes



DHL and AR

- Introduces AR glasses for employees within its warehouses
- 15% increase in productivity
- Faster and more simple onboarding process

Undiz

- Innovative and efficient order fulfillment: delivery of the order in a capsule (pneumatic tubes)
- Optimization of the outlet's surface
- Very easy return policy



Lenovo

- Uses cognitive capabilities to get insights out of internal and external data
- Reduces response time to supply chain disruption by 90%
- Reduces its operational costs





Demand forecasting



Afresh

- Aims at reducing food waste
- AI-based demand forecasting



Hovis

 Leverage data to get insights on the quantity of bread it should produce and where to ship it

Conad

- Price optimization solution
- Faster reaction time
- Improved competitive positioning
- Increased return on promotions



Mr.Bricolage

- Avoids stock-out and overstock
- Supply automation depending on demand scenarios
- Vekia's client for 5 years
- Ambition to deploy it in all outlets in France







IBM platforms & offerings: DISCO

Product

Innovation

(Watson)







Digital Experience & Engagement

Design & Execute Enhanced Experiences

Watson Customer Engagement, iX, Watson

Customer Data and Insights (Advanced Customer Engagement)

Re-Platform The Store (re:Store)

Intelligent Supply Chain

Greater supply chain visibility

Blockchain, Watson Customer Engagement, Watson IoT

Data Platforms (MetroPulse)

Enhance Demand Forecasting (MetroPulse, Weather)

Intelligent Processes & Apps (Watson Customer Engagement, Services) Digital Enterprise Operations

Next Generation Enterprise Architectures \$4/HANA

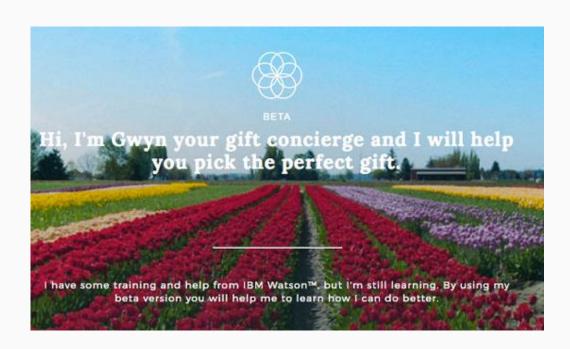
Cloud Migration (ICP, Hybrid Cloud)

Product and Asset
Optimization
(MetroPulse, Watson IoT)

Optimized Operations (Services, Security, Mobile)



Digital Experience & Engagement



1-800 flowers

Uses a AI-powered chatbot GWYN (Gifts When You Need)

- Finding the perfect gift, delivered quickly and within budget
- Manage multi-brands (Flowers but also chocolates, fruits etc.)
- 80% of users say they will use GWYN again



Leroy Merlin Brazil

Uses IBM Watson for the Consumer Chatbots

- Optimize customer service through digital platforms
- The virtual assistant takes questions about store addresses, trading system, services and opening hours



Intelligent Supply Chain



Unilever

Unilever uses IBM Metro Pulse, using internal and hyper-localized external data, to get actionable insights and use it to act with agility (truly personalized offers, assortments, more responsive supply chains, targeted services and much more)



Walmart

Walmart now uses IBM FoodTrust to trace its lettuce, spinach and mangos to:

- Avoid contamination in the supply chain
- Enable customers to know in details where their food come from but also how it was produced and shipped



Digital Enterprise Operations



COFCO

Having done major acquisitions in recent years, COFCO International is looking to build a global platform for its growing business and has selected SAP S/4 HANA to be a catalyst for the organizational transformation



4 Casino

4 Casino uses Watson IoT and Watson capabilities to

- · Better master the cold chain
- Monitor out of stock
- Ultimately improve operational efficiency and take better care of customers' health



IBM platforms & offerings

Business Transformation Imperatives

Selected
Technology &
Industry
Platforms

Digital Experience & Engagement

Seamless brand experience at Home - On the Go - In the Store



Watson Assistant



Advanced Customer Engagement

Intelligent Supply Chain

Build trust by reliably delivering with agility anywhere



IBM Food Trust



IBM TradeLens



Watson Supply Chain Insight



MetroPulse

Digital Enterprise Operations

Re-invent the model for efficient associates and continuously funded innovation



Watson IoT



AI / Watson Mobile

Architecture

Industry expertise

01100 10110 11110

CPG

Data



Cloud



Security

Retail

Agribusiness



